# Fundamentals of Artificial Intelligence Laboratory 

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## Exercise 5.1

- Apply online DFS for reaching the goal ( $\mathrm{N}-13$ ) from the start ( $\mathrm{N}-0$ ). Report the list of physically visited nodes. Nodes are visited in descending order.



## Exercise 5.1

- Apply online DFS for reaching the goal (N-13) from the start (N-0). Report the list of physically visited nodes. Nodes are visited in descending order.
- List of visited nodes:
$0,7,14,7,8,12,16,17,15,11,15,17,13$



## Exercise 5.2

- Apply online DFS for reaching the goal (N-16) from the start (N-0). Report the list of physically visited nodes. Nodes are visited in ascending order.



## Exercise 5.2

- Apply online DFS for reaching the goal ( $\mathrm{N}-16$ ) from the start ( $\mathrm{N}-0$ ). Report the list of physically visited nodes. Nodes are visited in ascending order.
- List of visited nodes:
$0,1,5,6,2,6,3,17,10,9,13,16$



## Exercise 5.6

- Apply online DFS for reaching the goal (N-16) from the start (N-0). Report the list of physically visited nodes. Nodes are visited in descending order.



## Exercise 5.6

- Apply online DFS for reaching the goal ( $\mathrm{N}-16$ ) from the start ( $\mathrm{N}-0$ ). Report the list of physically visited nodes. Nodes are visited in descending order.
- List of visited nodes:
$0,14,15,14,7,8,7,4,5,9,13,16$



## Exercise 5.3

- LRTA*

- The agent starts from S, it has to reach G. Each step costs 1 . Heuristic is based on Manhattan distance.
- In case of same h(s) values, the order of possible actions are: UP, RIGHT, DOWN, LEFT


## Exercise 5.3

- LRTA*



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- LRTA*



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- LRTA*



## Exercise 5.3

- LRTA*



## Exercise 5.3

- LRTA*

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  |  | G |  |
| 2 |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | 6 |  |  |  |
| 4 | S (5) | 4 | 3 |  |


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## Exercise 5.3

- LRTA*

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  |  | G |  |
| 2 |  | 2 |  |  |
| 3 | 6 | 3 | 2 |  |
| 4 | S (5) | 4 | 3 |  |



## Exercise 5.3

- LRTA*

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |


|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  | 1 | G |  |
| 2 | 3 |  | 1 |  |
| 3 | 6 | 3 | 2 |  |
| 4 | S (5) | 4 | 3 |  |

## Exercise 5.3

- LRTA*

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  | 1 | G |  |
| 2 | 3 |  | 1 |  |
| 3 | 6 | 3 | 2 |  |
| 4 | S (5) | 4 | 3 |  |


|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  | (1) | G |  |
| 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |
| 3 | 6 | 3 | 2 |  |
| 4 | S (5) | 4 | 3 |  |

## Exercise 5.3

- LRTA*

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  | (1) | G |  |
| 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |
| 3 | 6 | 3 | 2 |  |
| 4 | S (5) | 4 | 3 |  |


|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  | 3 | G |  |
| 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |
| 3 | 6 | 3 | 2 |  |
| 4 | S (5) | 4 | 3 |  |

## Exercise 5.3

- LRTA*

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  | 3 | G |  |
| 2 | 3 |  | 1 |  |
| 3 | 6 | 3 | 2 |  |
| 4 | S (5) | 4 | 3 |  |


|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  | 3 | G |  |
| 2 | 3 | 2 | , |  |
| 3 | 6 | 3 | 2 |  |
| 4 | S (5) | 4 | 3 |  |

## Exercise 5.3

- LRTA*

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  | 3 | G |  |
| 2 | 3 |  | 1 |  |
| 3 | 6 | 3 | 2 |  |
| 4 | S (5) | 4 | 3 |  |


|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  | 3 | G |  |
| 2 | 3 | 2 |  | 2 |
| 3 | 6 | 3 | 2 |  |
| 4 | S (5) | 4 | 3 |  |

Exercise 5.3

- LRTA*

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  | 3 | G |  |
| 2 | 3 | 2 |  | 2 |
| 3 | 6 | 3 | 2 |  |
| 4 | S (5) | 4 | 3 |  |


|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  | 3 | G |  |
| 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | ) |
| 3 | 6 | 3 | 2 |  |
| 4 | S (5) | 4 | 3 |  |

Exercise 5.3

- LRTA*

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  | 3 | G |  |
| 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |
| 3 | 6 | 3 | 2 |  |
| 4 | S (5) | 4 | 3 |  |


|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  | 3 | G | 1 |
| 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| 3 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| 4 | S (5) | 4 | 3 |  |

Exercise 5.3

- LRTA*

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  | 3 | G | 1 |
| 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |
| 3 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| 4 | S (5) | 4 | 3 |  |


|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  | 3 | G (0) |  |
| 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| 3 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| 4 | S (5) | 4 | 3 |  |

## Exercise 5.4

- LRTA*

- The agent starts from $S$, it has to reach $G$.
Each step costs:
2 when UP
1 otherwise.
Heuristic is based on Manhattan distance.
- In case of same $h(s)$ values, the order of possible actions are: RIGHT, DOWN, UP, LEFT


## Exercise 5.4

- LRTA*

- The agent starts from $S$, it has to reach $G$.
Each step costs:
2 when UP
1 otherwise.
Heuristic is based on Manhattan distance.
- In case of same $h(s)$ values, the order of possible actions are: RIGHT, DOWN, UP, LEFT

Exercise 5.4

- LRTA*

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  |  | G |  | 1 |  |  | G |  |
| 2 |  |  |  |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | 4 |  |  |  | 3 | 4 | 3 |  |  |
| 4 | S (5) | 4 |  |  | 4 | S (5) | 4 | 3 |  |

Exercise 5.4

- LRTA*


Exercise 5.4

- LRTA*

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  |  | G |  | 1 |  |  | G |  |
| 2 |  |  |  |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 |  | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 |  |
| 4 | S (5) | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | S (5) | 4 | 4 | 4 |

Exercise 5.4

- LRTA*


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Each step costs:
2 when UP
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Heuristic is based on Manhattan distance.
- In case of same $h(s)$ values, the order of possible actions are: RIGHT, DOWN, UP, LEFT

Exercise 5.4

- LRTA*

|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  |  | G |  | 1 |  | 1 | G | 1 |
| 2 |  | 2 |  |  | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 |  | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 |  |
| 4 | S (5) | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | S (5) | 4 | 4 | 4 |

## Exercise 5.5

- LRTA*

- The agent starts from S, it has to reach G.
Each step costs:
2 when UP
1 otherwise.
Heuristic is based on Manhattan distance.
- In case of same $h(s)$ values, the order of possible actions are: RIGHT, DOWN, UP, LEFT

